

EMEA 10x Genomics User Day| I2MC, Toulouse

Agenda

09h00 Registrations

9h30-9h45 Présentation Toulouse Single Cell Core Facilities : Carine Valle / Fred Martins / Emeline Lhuillier

10h00 Portfolio 10x Genomics (Christophe Fleury)

10h20 Immudex - *dCODE Dextramer®-Unravel Specificity of T-cell immunity*

10h40 Chervin Hassel - IHAP: Description of lactating mammary gland immune cells using single-cell RNA-Seq approach.

11h10 Sample prep 10x Genomics: Tips and tricks (Bashir Sadet)

11h40 Aurélie Quilien - CBD : Understanding the development of Left/Right asymmetry in the zebrafish brain by using scRNA-seq.

12h10 Miltenyi : sample prep

12h30 Lunch break

14h00 Jean-Jacques Fournié - CRCT: New Open source tools for single cell multiomics analyses with your laptop computers.

14h30 Biolegend

14h50 Meryem Aloulou – CPTP : scRNA-seq unveils how Foxp3+ Treg programs dendritic cells to promote B cell response.

15h20 Visium Spatial Gene Expression: technology and developments

15h50 Céline Mazzotti / Romain Lannes IUCT : Single-cell : Intégration de données moléculaires des populations plasmocytaires de Myélome Multiple.

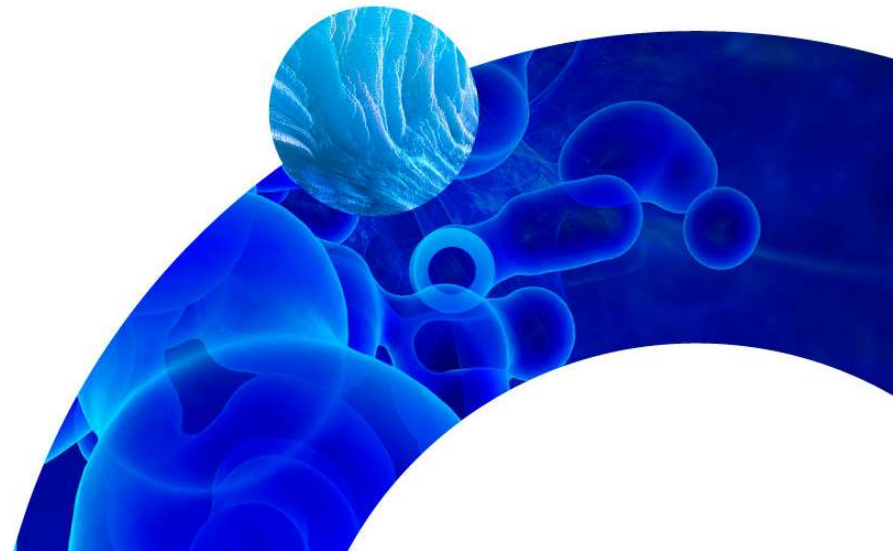
16h20 Conclusions et collations/networking

Biology at True Resolution

From single cell transcriptomics to multi-omics to spatial transcriptomics

Christophe Fleury, PhD
Science & Technology Advisor

User day Toulouse – 10/03/2020





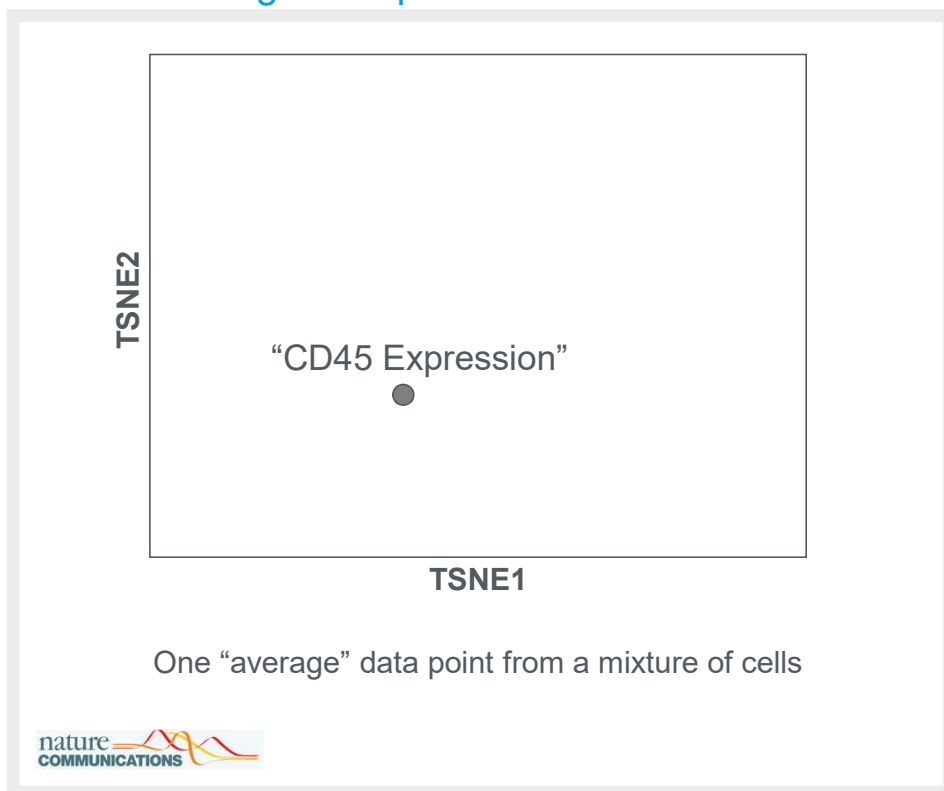
“Imagine you were a biologist and didn’t have a microscope — and then I handed you one for the first time. That’s how profound single-cell sequencing is. It lets us see what we haven’t seen before; it gives us a new instruction manual for life.”

Dr. Sam Behjati

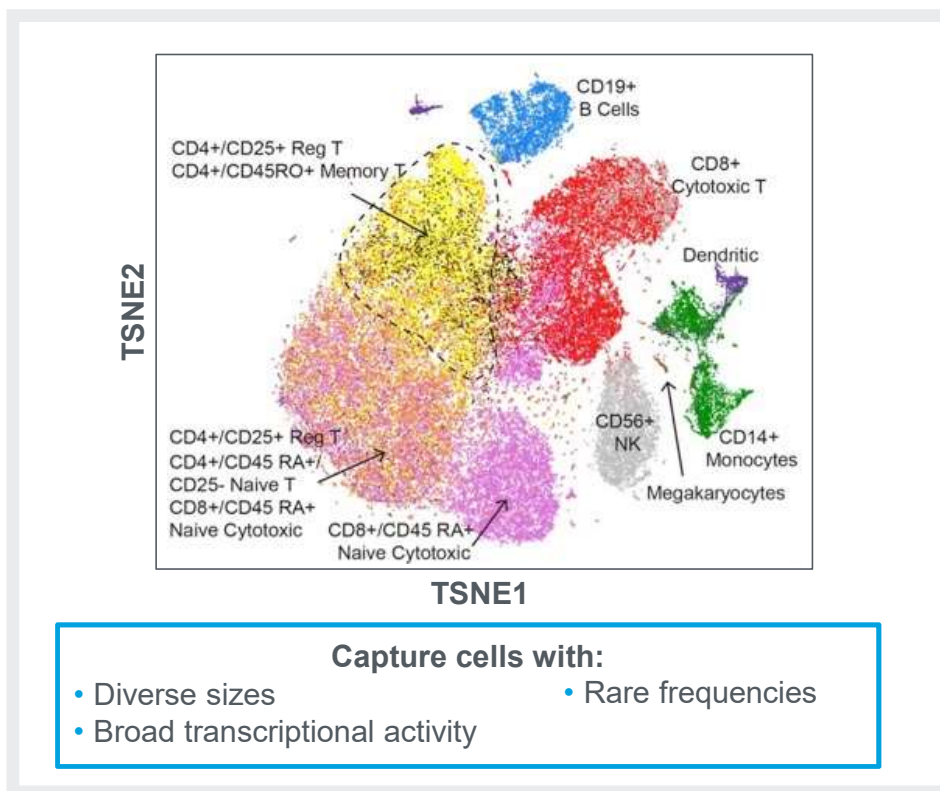
Pediatric oncologist and single-cell researcher
WELLCOME SANGER INSTITUTE in Britain

Single Cell Gene Expression – Unbiased and scalable

Conventional gene expression

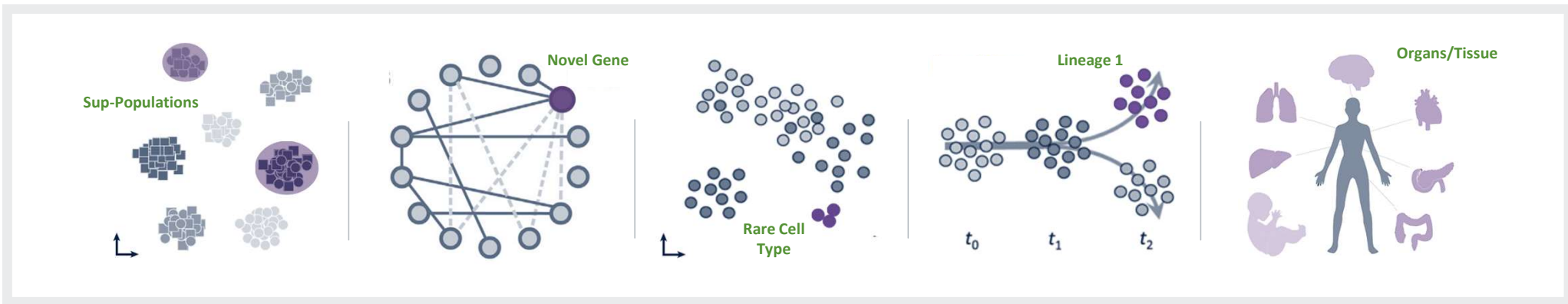


10x Genomics



Scientific questions to answer

- Characterize & identify heterogeneous cell populations
- Discover new cell markers & regulatory pathways
- Uncover novel cell types, cell states & rare cell types
- Reconstruct developmental hierarchies and reveal lineage relationships
- Profiling healthy and diseased tissue and organs



How does single cell sequencing make a difference?

DEVELOPMENT

Identification of a regeneration-organizing cell in the *Xenopus* tail

C. Aztekin^{1,2*}, T. W. Hiscock^{1,2*}, J. C. Marioni^{3,4,5}, J. B. Gurdon^{1,2},
B. D. Simons^{1,6,7,†}, J. Jullien^{1,2,†}

ARTICLE

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-1195-2>

Single-cell transcriptomic analysis of Alzheimer's disease

Hansruedi Mathys^{1,2,9}, Jose Davila-Velderrain^{1,4,9}, Zhuoyu Peng^{1,2}, Fan Gao^{1,2}, Shahin Mohammadi^{1,4}, Jennie Z. Young^{1,2},
Madhvi Menon^{1,3,4}, Liang He^{1,4}, Fatema Abdurrob^{1,2}, Xueqiao Jiang^{1,2}, Anthony J. Martorell^{1,2}, Richard M. Ransohoff¹,
Brian P. Hafler^{1,5,6}, David A. Bennett⁸, Manolis Kellis^{1,4,10*}, Li-Huei Tsai^{1-10,10*}

ARTICLE

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-13880-1> OPEN

Clonal kinetics and single-cell transcriptional profiling of CAR-T cells in patients undergoing CD19 CAR-T immunotherapy

Alyssa Sheih^{1,8}, Valentin Voillet^{2,8}, Laila-Aicha Hanafi^{1,8}, Hannah A. DeBerg³, Masanao Yajima⁴,
Reed Hawkins¹, Vivian Gersuk³, Stanley R. Riddell^{1,5,6}, David G. Maloney^{1,5,6}, Martin E. Wohlfahrt¹,
Dnyanada Pande¹, Mark R. Enstrom¹, Hans-Peter Kiem^{1,5,7}, Jennifer E. Adair^{1,5,6},
Raphaël Gottardo^{2,5,6}, Peter S. Linsley³ & Cameron J. Turtle^{1,5,6*}

How does single cell sequencing make a difference?

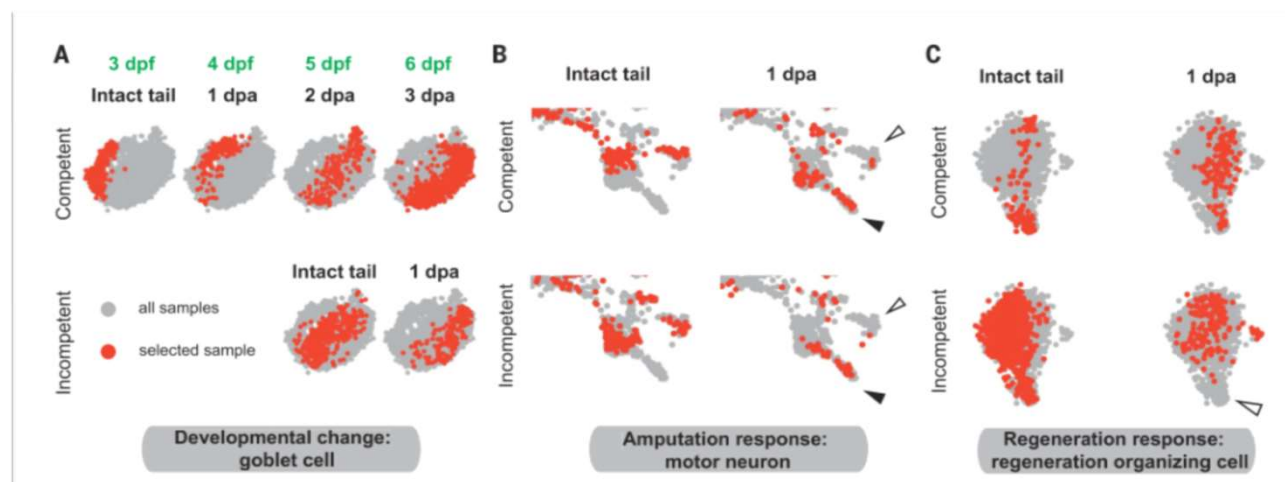
Development

DEVELOPMENT

Identification of a regeneration-organizing cell in the *Xenopus* tail

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B. D. Simons^{1,6,7}, J. Jullien^{1,2}

- What are these cells? What genes are involved?
- Discovery of cell progenitors: Regeneration organizing cells (ROC)



How does single cell sequencing make a difference?

Neuroscience

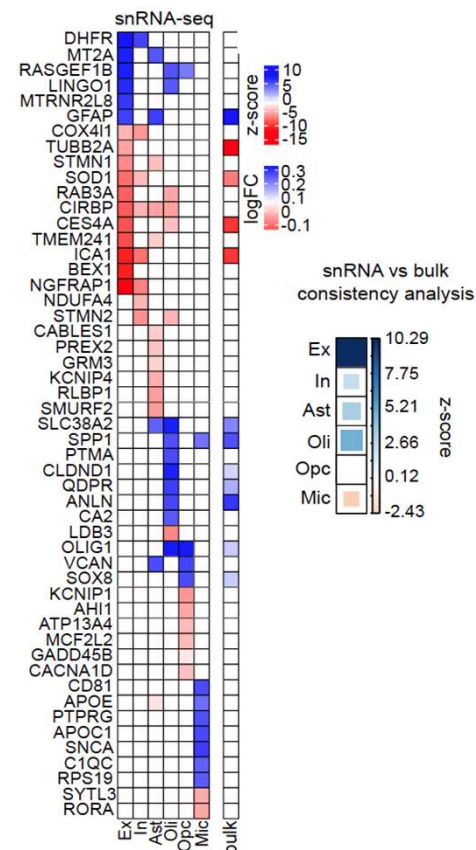
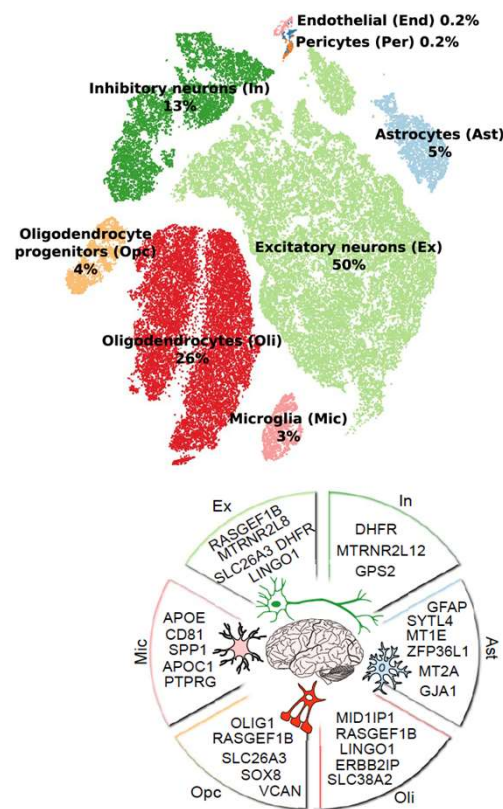
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- What are the genes involved in AD?
- Bulk analysis showed 12 genes differentially expressed
- Single cell analysis revealed over 50 genes differentially expressed
- Genes are cell specific



How does single cell sequencing make a difference?

Oncology

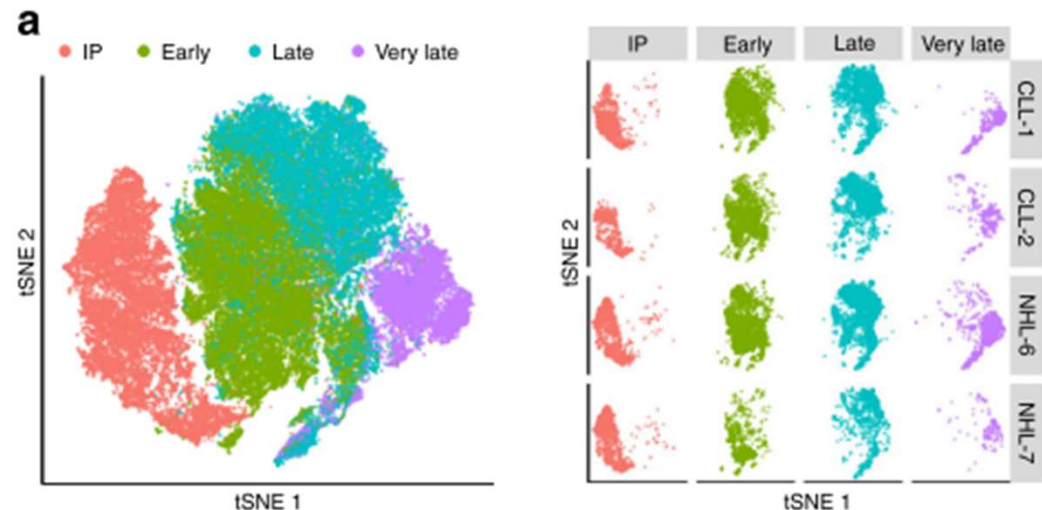
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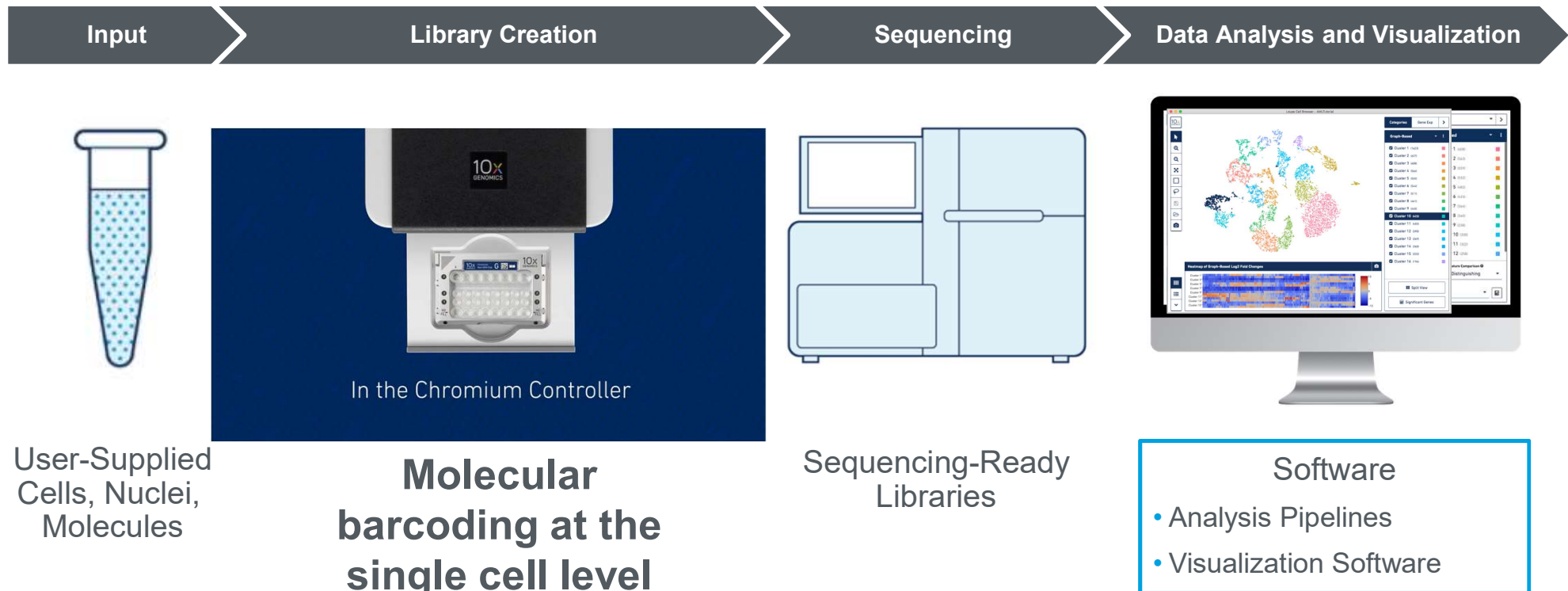
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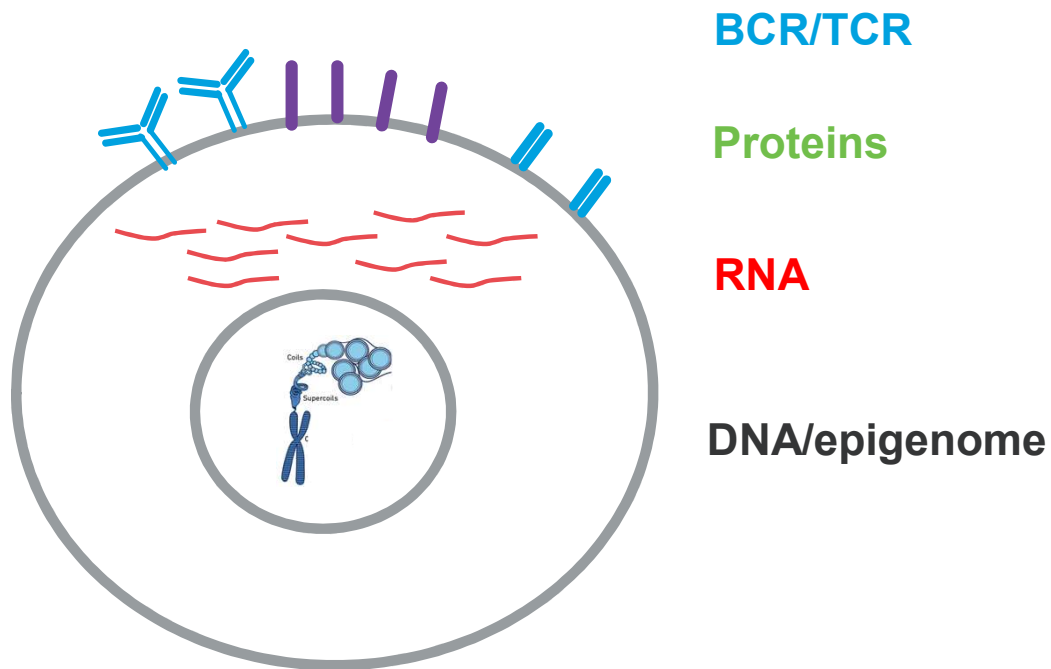
- How do CAR-T cells behave once reinjected?
- Monitored each reinfused clone
- Transcriptional profiles of clones diverge
- Variability between patients



10x Genomics Chromium workflow



Multiple layers of information at the single cell level



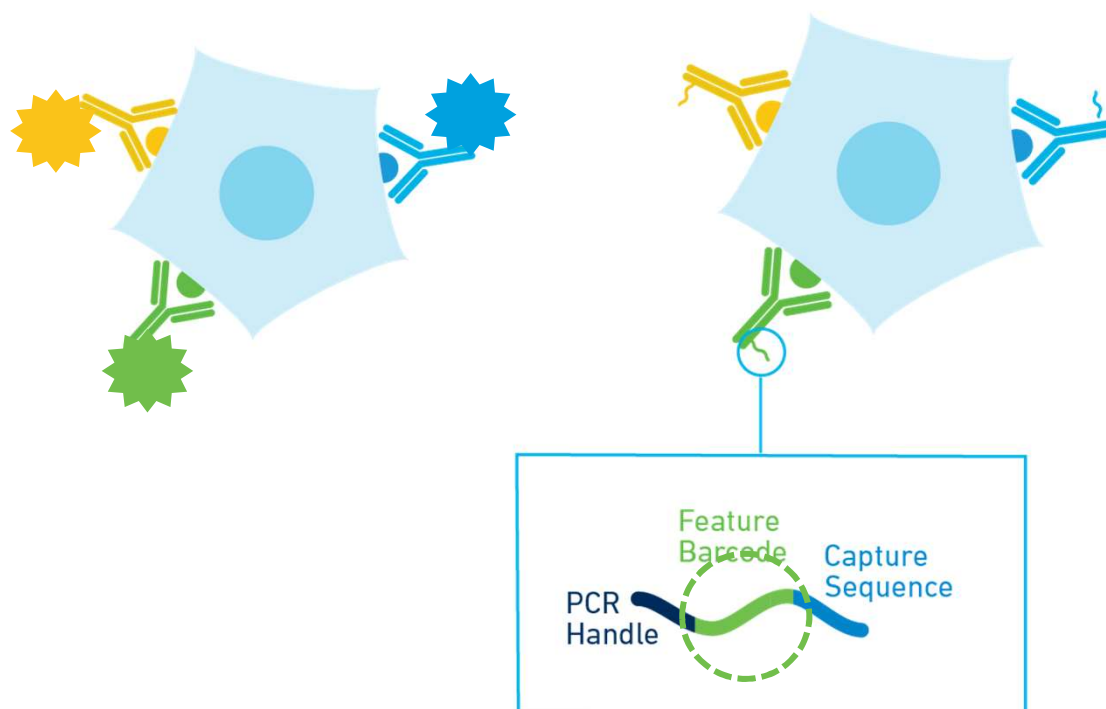
	Analysis	Visualisation
Single Cell Immune Profiling 	Cell Ranger	Loupe V(D)J Browser & Loupe Browser
Single Cell Gene Expression 	Cell Ranger	Loupe Browser
Single Cell ATAC 	Cell Ranger ATAC	Loupe Browser



Single Cell Feature Barcoding Technology

Capture gene expression & additional
cellular phenotypes in the same cell

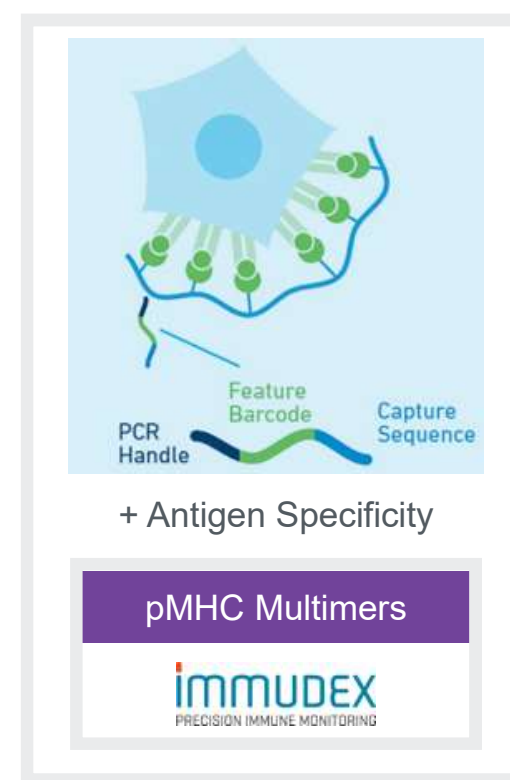
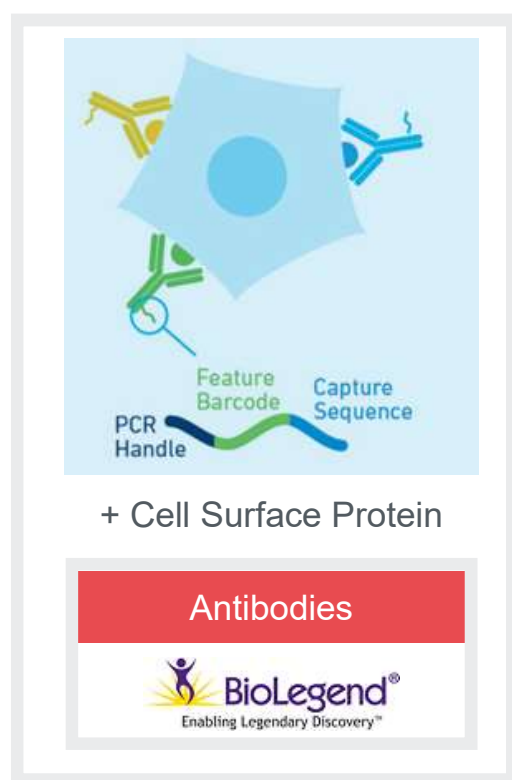
Feature Barcoding Technology: Cell Surface Protein



- A feature barcode is a short nucleic acid sequence, e.g.:
 - AAGGCAGACGGTGCA
 - CGTCCTAGGACATAT
 - ACGAATCGGATACTA
 - Etc,...
- Allow to **identify and quantify** cell surface protein and/or the feature of interest

Introduction to Feature Barcode Technology

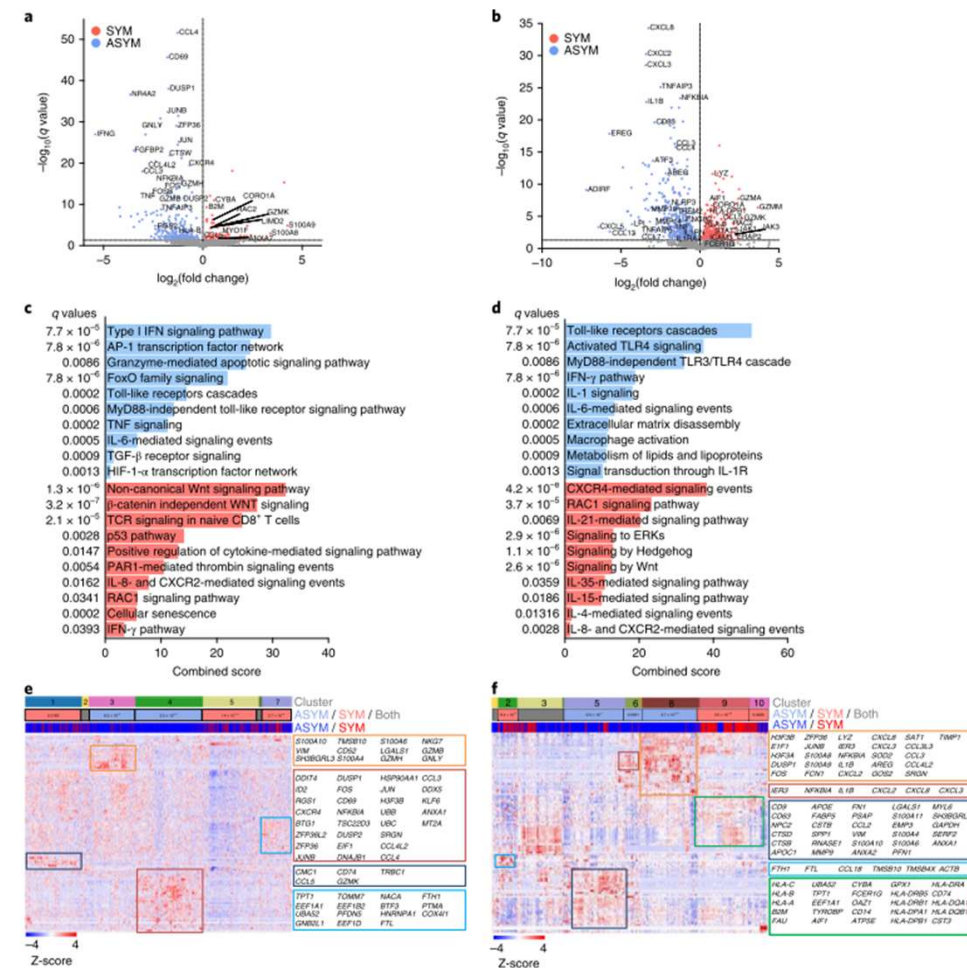
Simultaneously measure interactions and phenotypic information



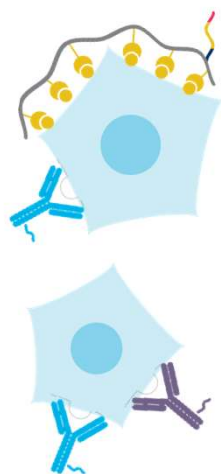
Richer cell phenotypes with scRNA-seq

Fernandez et al., Nature Medicine, 2019

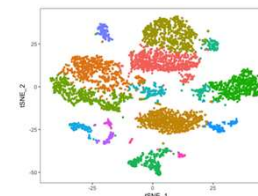
- Single cell gene expression of immune cells (symptomatic Vs asymptomatic patients)
- Confirmed findings by CyTOF. Reconciled CyTOF data and scRNA-seq data by using CITE-seq (21 Ab)
- Discovered more diverse heterogeneity of the lesion macrophages than showed by CyTOF and previously thought
- Refined characterization of T cell clusters by accessing vast number of marker profiles
- Incidental finding of reasons explaining the failure of CANTOS clinical trial



One Sample, several layers of Information



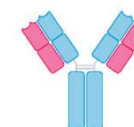
Single-cell Gene Expression



Single-cell T-cell Repertoire Profiling
Paired (TcR α/β) full-length V(D)J clonotypes



Single-cell B-cell Repertoire Profiling
Paired (BcR H/L) full-length V(D)J clonotypes



Cell surface proteins



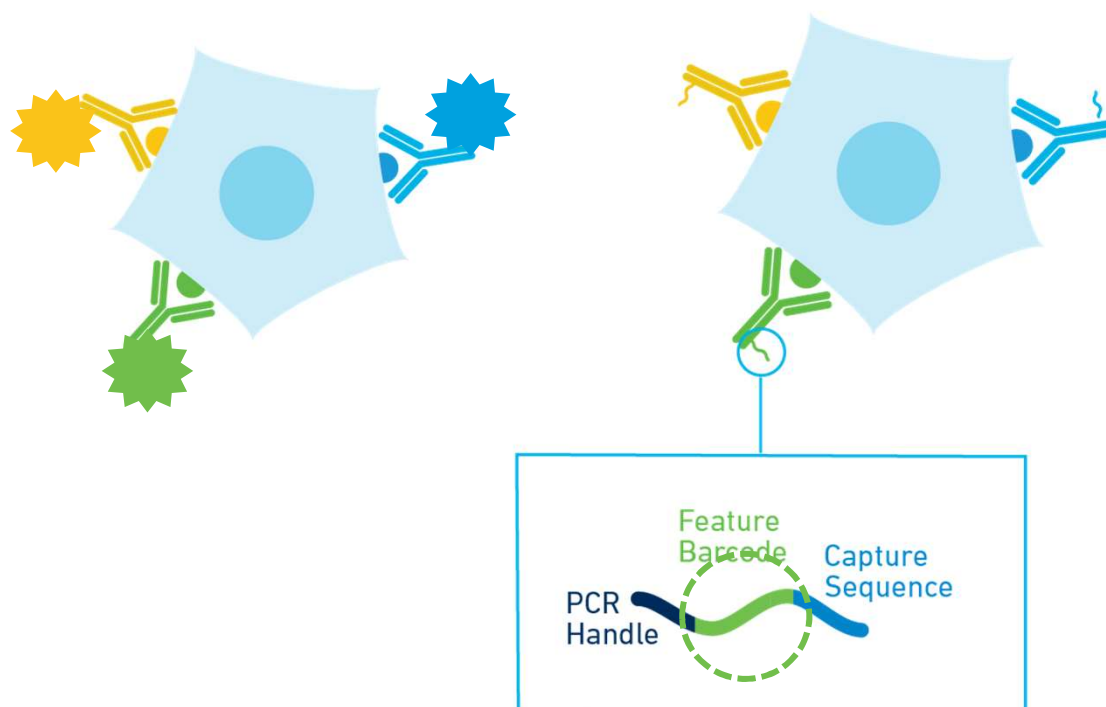
Cell surface antigen receptors



Single cell Immune profiling

Feature
Barcoding

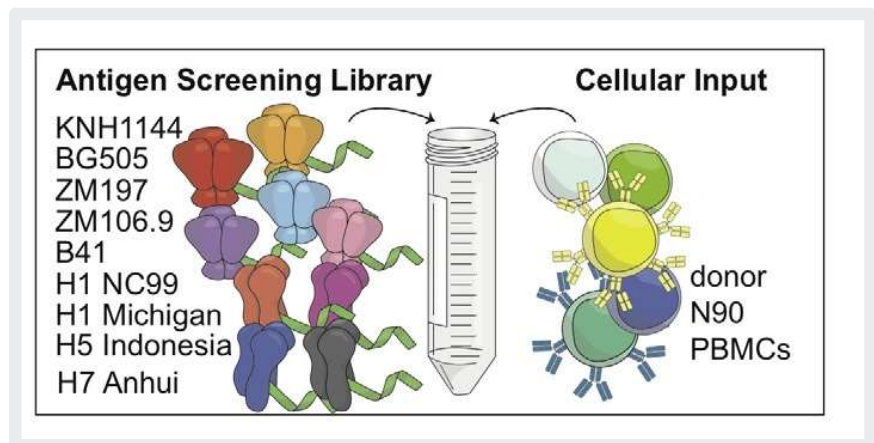
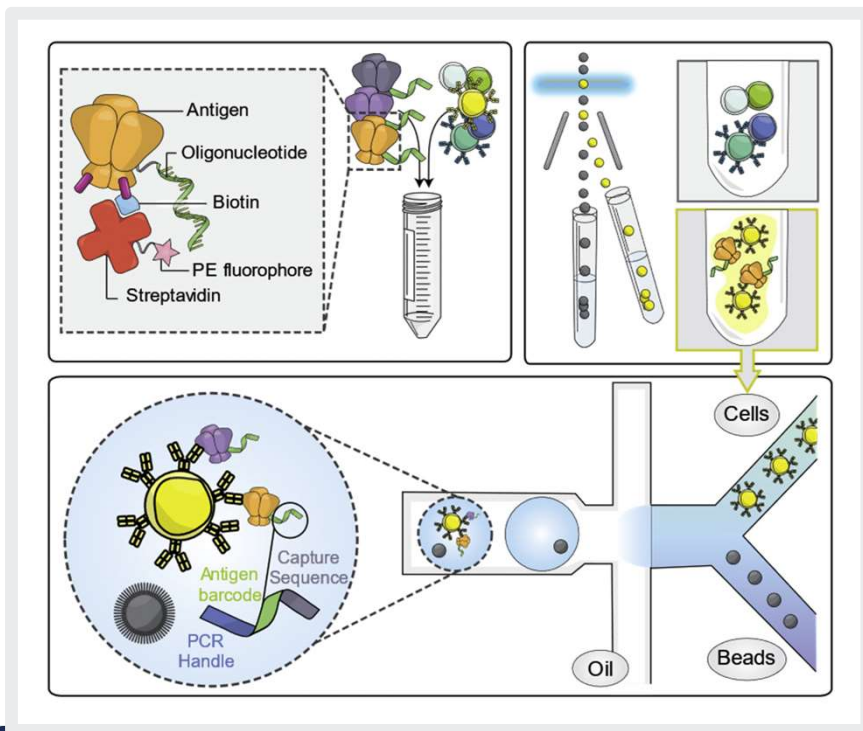
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 - Etc,...
- Allow to **identify and quantify** cell surface protein and/or the feature of interest

LIBRA-seq enables high-throughput mapping of B cell receptor sequence to antigen specificity at the single-cell level

Setliff et al., Cell, 2019



Cell

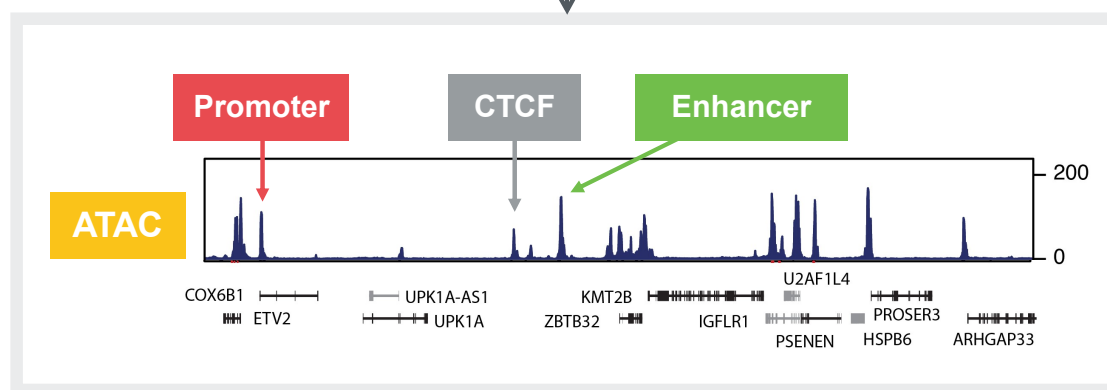
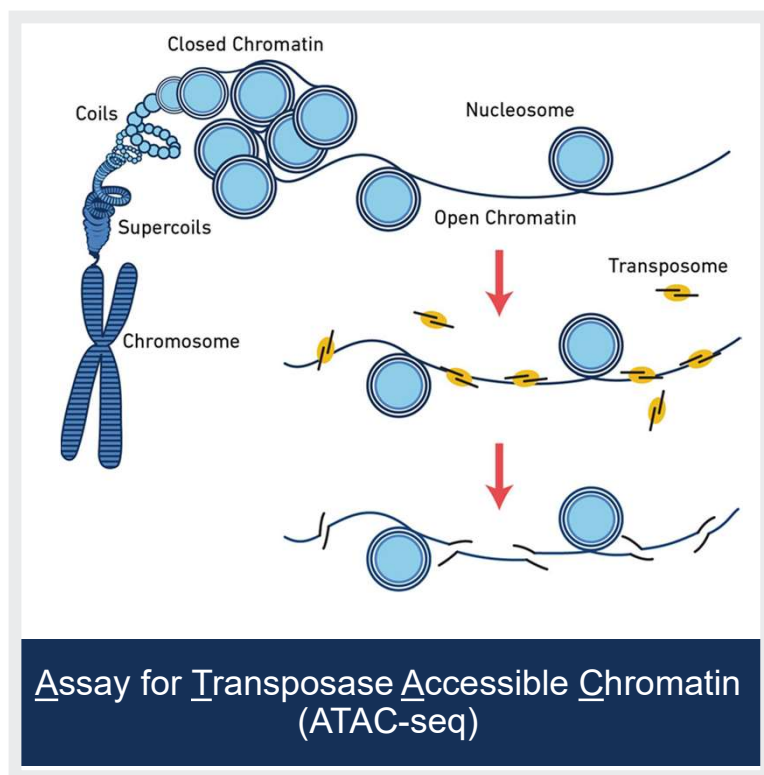
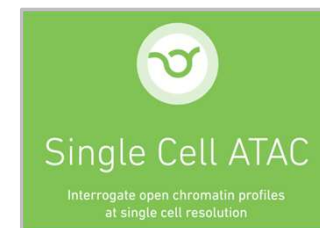
High-Throughput Mapping of B Cell Receptor Sequences to Antigen Specificity

Ian Setliff,^{1,2,16} Andrea R. Shiakolas,^{1,3,16} Kelsey A. Pilewski,^{1,3} Aryn A. Murji,^{1,3} Rutendo E. Mapengo,⁴ Katarzyna Janowska,⁵ Simone Richardson,^{4,11} Charissa Oosthuysen,^{4,11} Nagarajan Raju,^{1,3} Larance Ronsard,⁷ Masaru Kanekiyo,⁸ Juliana S. Qin,¹ Kevin J. Kramer,^{1,3} Allison R. Greenplate,¹ Wyatt J. McDonnell,^{3,9,17} Barney S. Graham,⁸ Mark Connors,¹⁰ Daniel Lingwood,⁷ Priyamvada Acharya,^{5,6} Lynn Morris,^{4,11,12} and Ivelin S. Georgiev^{1,3,13,14,15,18,*}

Profiling the epigenome

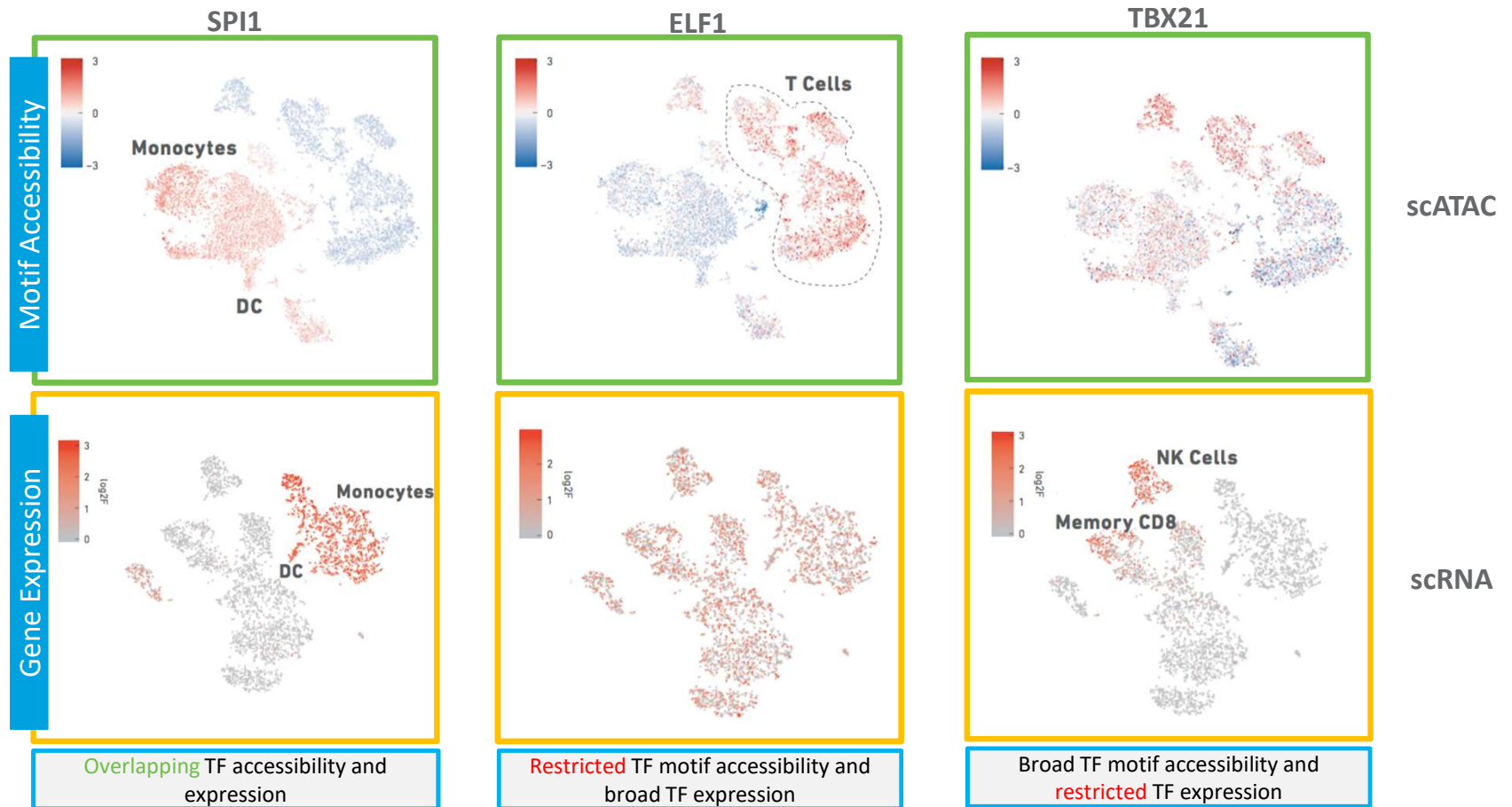
Sn ATAC-seq

Resolve multiple features using Chromatin Accessibility



Open chromatin represented as “peaks”

Single Cell ATAC + RNA Expression Reveal Complex Patterns of Transcription Regulation



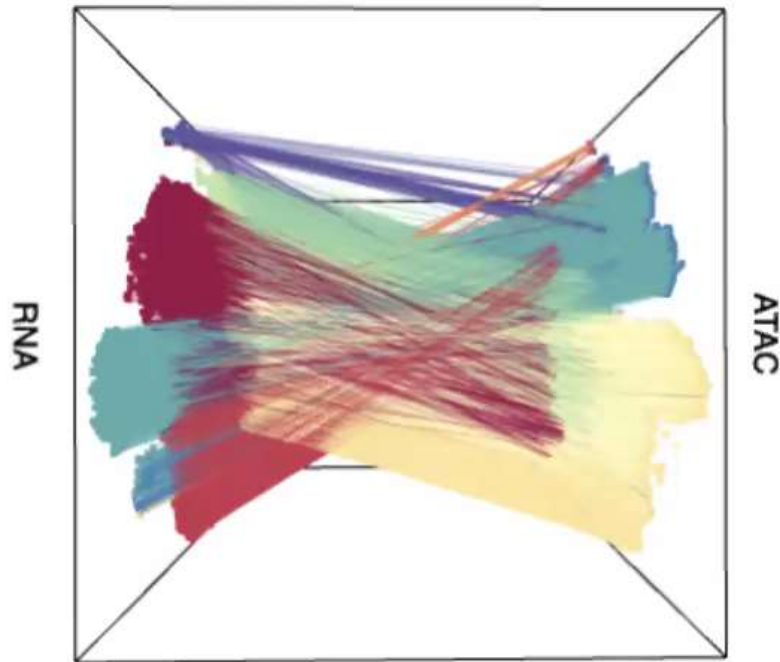
Chromium Single Cell ATAC + Gene Expression

- Deeply characterize cell types and states
- Connect regulatory element activity
- Interpret epigenetic profiles with gene expression markers

Coming 2nd half
of this year



High Concordance Between the Two Read-Outs



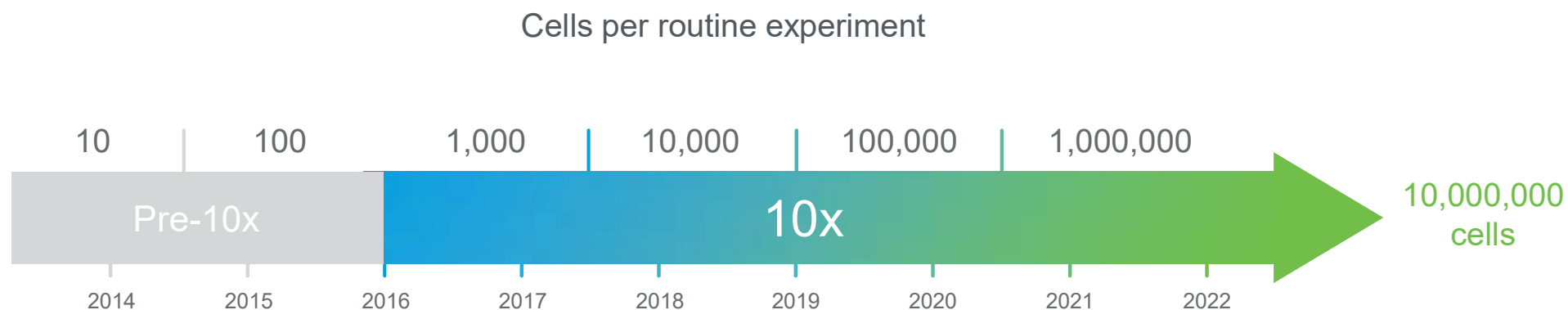
GEX-based cell annotation

- naive/memory B cells
- IgM+IgD+ memory B cells
- CD14 monocytes
- CD16 monocytes
- myeloid DC
- plasmacytoid DC
- plasma B cells
- granulocytes
- CD4 memory T cells
- naive T cells
- CD8 effector T cells
- NK cells
- CD8+ MAIT cells

ATAC-based cell annotation

- B cells
- monocytes
- naive/memory T cells
- NK/CD8+ T cells

10x Will Enable Routine Million Cells and Beyond



Targeted Gene Expression



- More flexibility
- More scale
- More applications



From Discovery to Focused Transcriptomics

Targeted product built for 10x assays

Increased experimental efficiency

Reduced sequencing cost

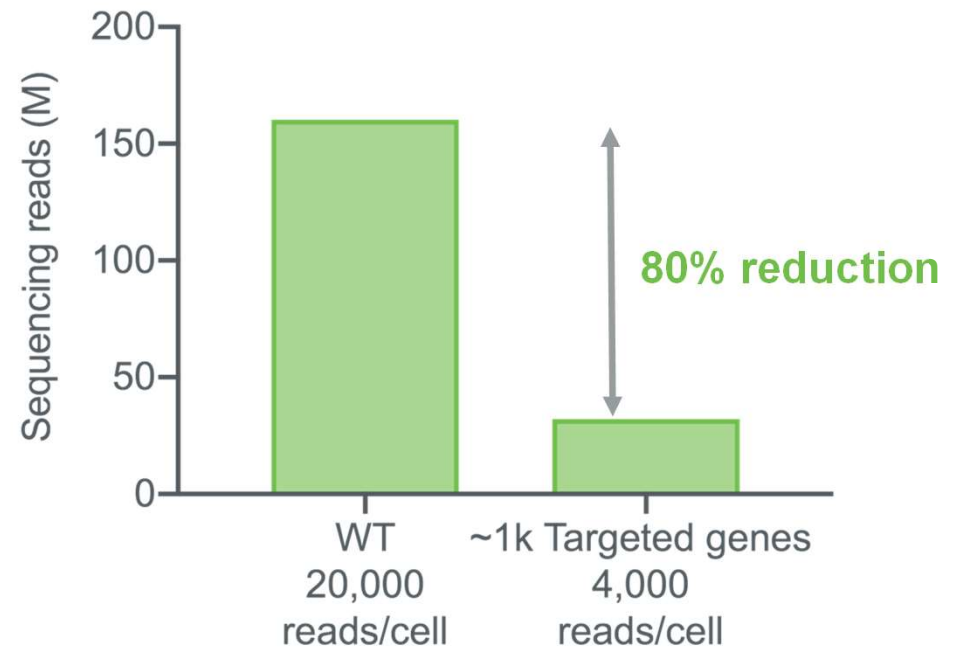
WTA and targeted gene expression
from the same cells

Core assay compatibility

Content and customization



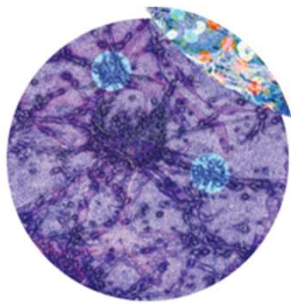
Sequencing reads required
for 8,000 cells



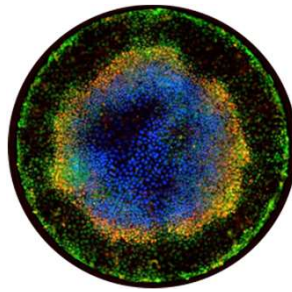


Ready-to-use 10x Genomics Content Offering

Fixed gene panels with comprehensive content

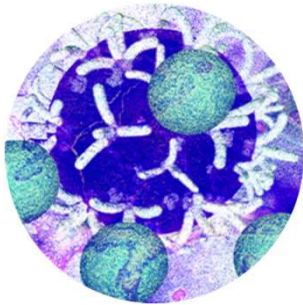


Human Pan-Cancer
~1250 genes

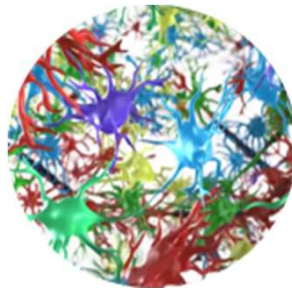


Human Gene Signature
~1140 genes

- Tissue specific marker genes
- Major signaling pathways
- Common biomarkers
- Disease targets for drug discovery

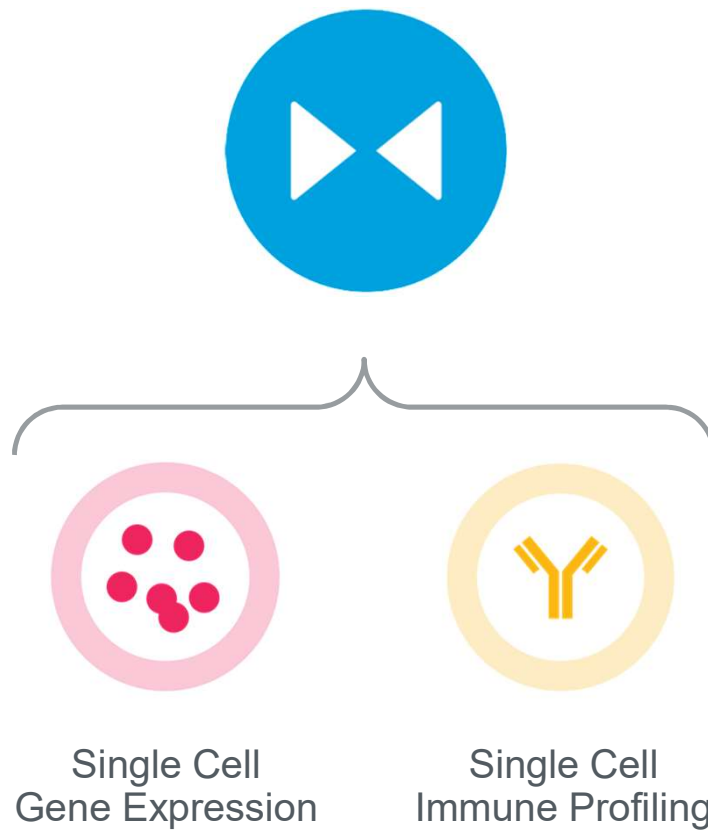


10x
GENOMICS Human Immunology
~1050 genes



Human Neuroscience
~1150 genes

Cell Multiplexing



- Flexible Design
- Higher Throughput
- Species/Cell Type Agnostic
- Nuclei Compatible
- Fully Supported Software



Cell Multiplexing - Customer Developed Methods

Stoeckius et al. *Genome Biology* (2018) 19:224
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-018-1603-1>

Genome Biology

METHOD Open Access

Cell Hashing with barcoded antibodies enables multiplexing and doublet detection for single cell genomics

Marlon Stoeckius^{1†}, Shiwei Zheng^{2†}, Brian Houck-Loomis¹, Stephanie Hao¹, Bertrand Z. Yeung³, William M. Mauck III², Peter Smibert^{1*} and Rahul Satija^{2*}

nature **methods** ARTICLES
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41592-019-0433-8>

MULTI-seq: sample multiplexing for single-cell RNA sequencing using lipid-tagged indices

Christopher S. McGinnis^{1,10}, David M. Patterson^{1,10}, Juliane Winkler², Daniel N. Conrad¹, Marco Y. Hein^{3,4}, Vasudha Srivastava¹, Jennifer L. Hu¹, Lyndsay M. Murrow¹, Jonathan S. Weissman^{3,4}, Zena Werb^{2,5}, Eric D. Chow^{6,7*} and Zev J. Gartner^{1,5,8,9*}

nature COMMUNICATIONS

ARTICLE
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-10756-2> OPEN

Nuclei multiplexing with barcoded antibodies for single-nucleus genomics

Jellert T. Gaublomme^{1,6,9}, Bo Li^{1,7,9}, Cristin McCabe¹, Abigail Knecht¹, Yiming Yang², Eugene Drokhyansky¹, Nicholas Van Wittenberghe¹, Julia Waldman¹, Danielle Dionne¹, Lan Nguyen¹, Philip L. De Jager³, Bertrand Yeung⁴, Xinfang Zhao⁴, Naomi Habib^{1,8}, Orit Rozenblatt-Rosen¹ & Aviv Regev^{1,5}

Guo et al. *Genome Biology* (2019) 20:90
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-019-1699-y>

Genome Biology

METHOD Open Access

CellTag Indexing: genetic barcode-based sample multiplexing for single-cell genomics

Chuner Guo^{1,2,3}, Wenjun Kong^{1,2,3}, Kenji Kamimoto^{1,2,3}, Guillermo C. Rivera-Gonzalez^{1,2,3}, Xue Yang^{1,2,3}, Yuhei Kiritani^{2,4} and Samantha A. Morris^{1,2,3*}

Cell Multiplexing, Built The 10x Way

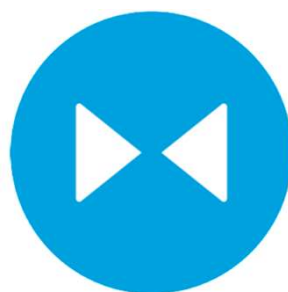
Enabling routine profiling of hundreds of thousands to millions of cells

Lipid based

Species agnostic

Nuclei + Cells

10x product compatible



More cells

20k per channel | 160k per chip

More Samples

12 per channel | 96 per chip

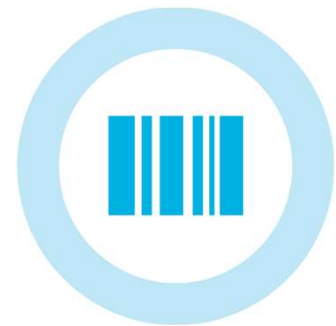
Targeted
Gene Expression



Cell Multiplexing



Intracellular
Protein Detection





Detecting Intracellular Protein Expression

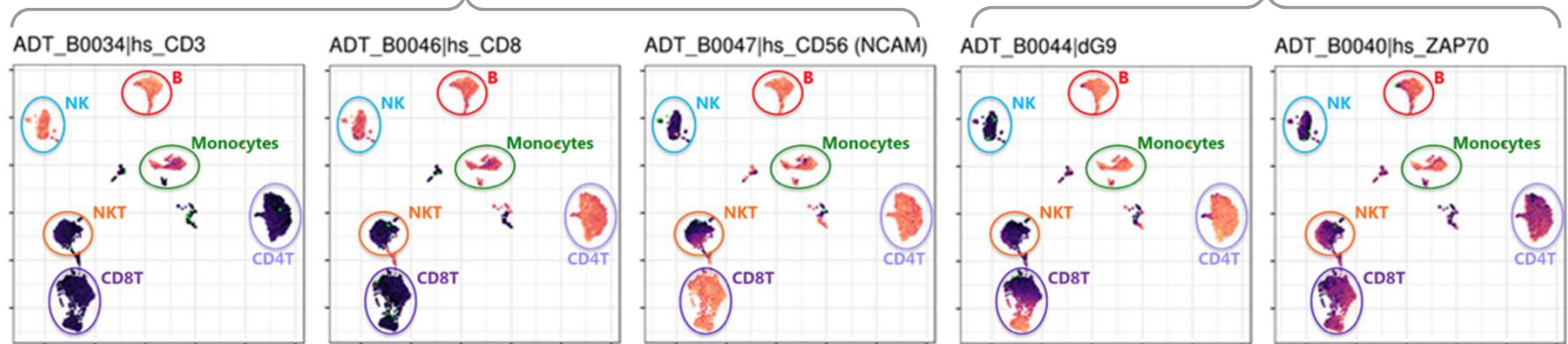
10x Genomics Workflow + BioLegend Fixation and Antibodies



Cell Surface Protein

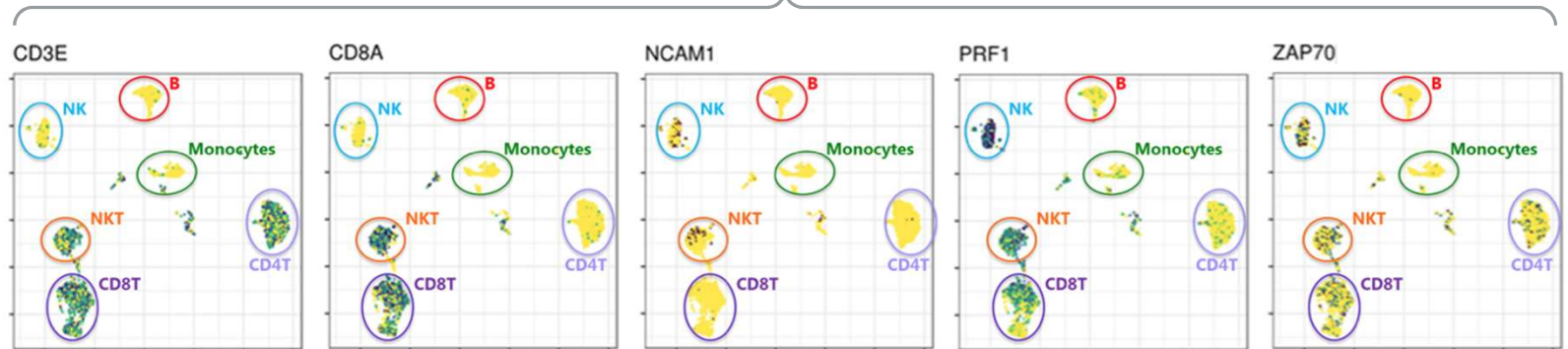
Intracellular Protein

low ADT high



RNA

low RNA high





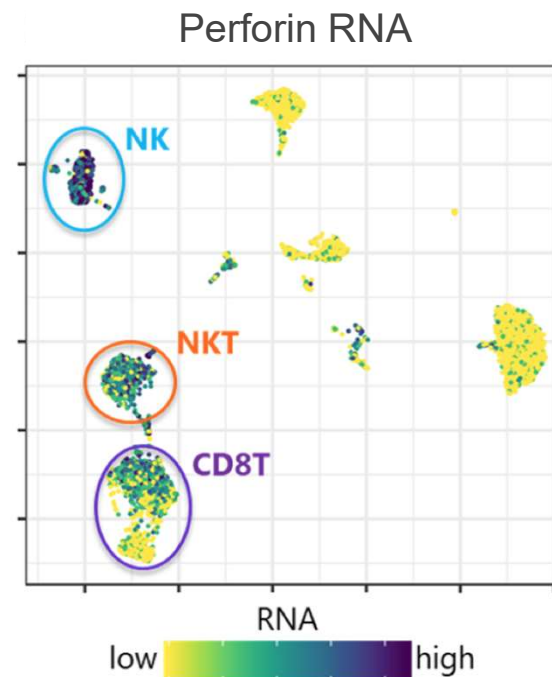
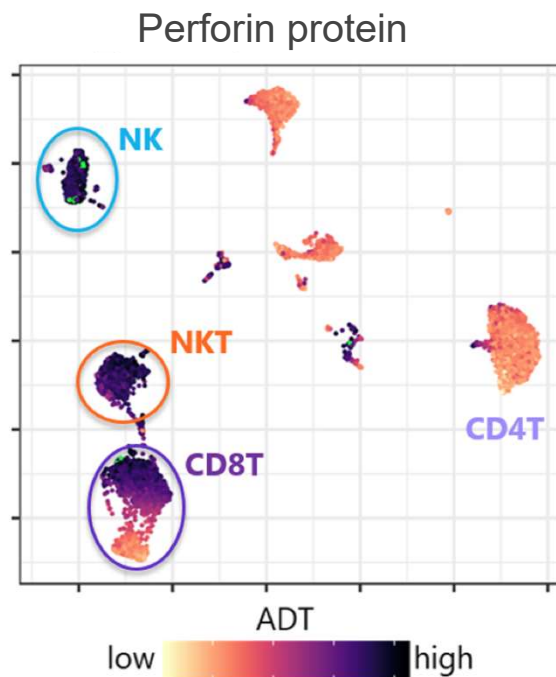
Detecting Intracellular Protein Expression

10x Genomics Workflow + BioLegend Fixation and Antibodies



Simultaneous Detection of Perforin Protein & RNA in PBMCs (TotalSeq-B)

Perforin protein
detection with
BioLegend
dG9 antibody



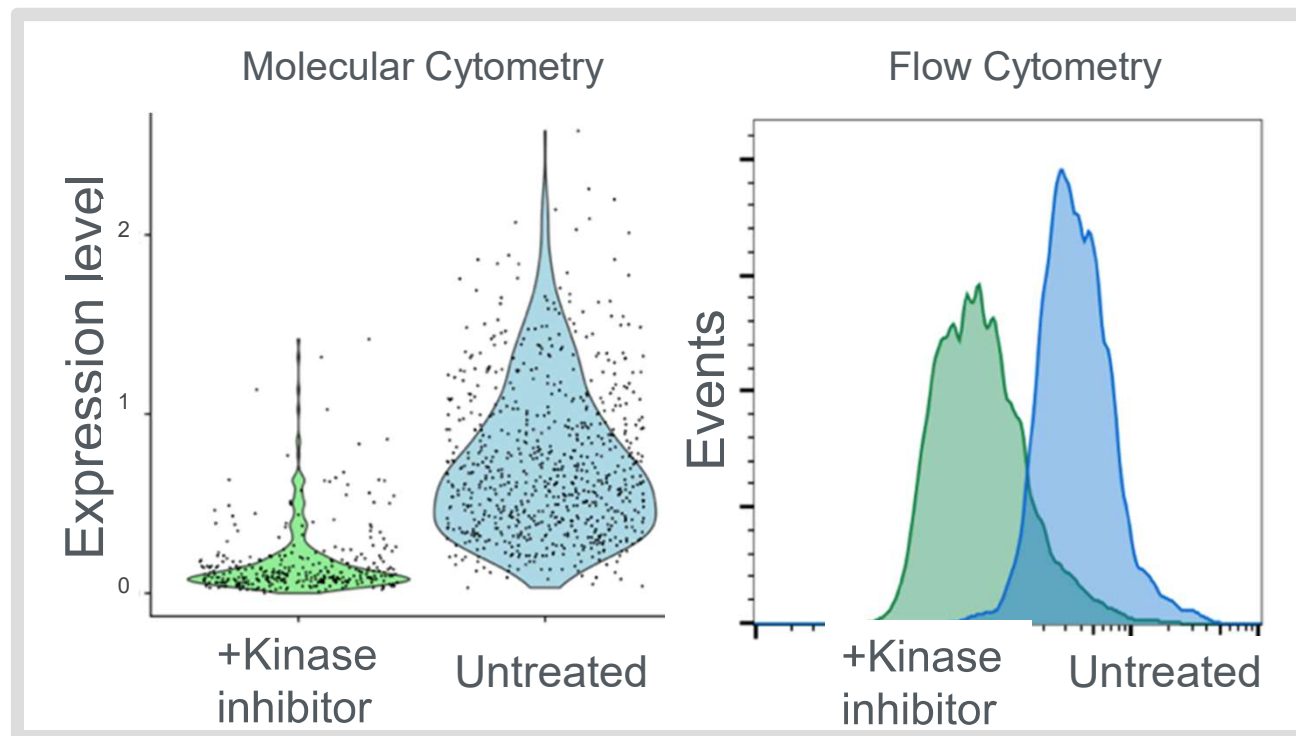


Detecting Changes In Intracellular Protein Expression

10x Genomics Workflow + CST Fixation and Antibodies



Jurkat cells treated with kinase inhibitor (\downarrow phosphorylation)
Detection with CST Phospho 4E-BP1 antibody



Thank You! Questions?

Christophe Fleury

Science and technology advisor

10x Genomics Team

Jamal FAKIR

Sales Executive

Bashir SADET

Field Applications Scientist



10x Genomics Scientific Symposium

Copenhagen, Borsen Stock Exchange | 2-3 June

<https://10xgenomicsugm-copenhagen.eventbrite.com>

- Day 1:
 - Presentations by industry leaders
 - Sample preparation workshop
 - Enjoy an evening social event
 - Book 1:1 meetings with our 10x-perts
 - Visit our troubleshooting stations for expert advice
 - Four juniors researchers (PhD students/early PostDocs) will win a 500 euro travel award to cover their attendance!
 - Enter our Scientific Challenge to win free kits for your projects!
- Day 2 workshops:
 - Getting Started with Chromium Single Cell Gene Expression Data Analysis (by abstract submission)
 - Getting Started with Visium Spatial Gene Expression Data Analysis (by abstract submission)
 - Bioinformatics for Single Cell and Spatial Genomics (bioinformaticians)

